REFERENCES

NB: Yellow highlighting indicates references added since the 4th edition of Bugs & Drugs.

GENERAL

ANTIMICROBIAL SPECTRUM OF ACTIVITY

PHARMACODYNAMICS OF ANTIMICROBIALS

EXTENDED INTERVAL AMINOLGOSIDE DOSING/MONITORING GUIDELINES
REFERENCES


VANCOMYCIN DOSING/MONITORING GUIDELINES

REFERENCES

ADULT DOSING RECOMMENDATIONS IN RENAL IMPAIRMENT

ADULT DOSING RECOMMENDATIONS IN HEPATIC IMPAIRMENT

CSF PENETRATION OF ANTIMICROBIALS
REFERENCES

REFERENCES


β-LACTAM ALLERGY


REFERENCES


RECOMMENDED EMPIRIC THERAPY OF SELECTED INFECTIONS (Pediatric/Neonatal, Adult)

Skin and Soft Tissue


REFERENCES


MRSA


REFERENCES


Impetigo


Vesicular Lesions


Breast Abscess/Mastitis


Bites


REFERENCES


Diabetic Foot

Rapidly Progressive Skin & Soft Tissue
REFERENCES


18. The Streptococcal Study Group, Departments of Infectious Disease and Microbiology. Protocol for the management of Group A Streptococcal toxic shock syndrome, Mount Sinai Hospital, Toronto, Ontario.


Bone & Joint


REFERENCES

REFERENCES

REFERENCES

20. DKML. Laboratory diagnosis and management of bacterial pharyngitis. 1996;1
29. Shulman ST, Gerber MA. Jugular Vein Septic Phlebitis
REFERENCES


Croup


Otitis Media


REFERENCES


Otitis Externa

Sinusitis
REFERENCES


Parapharyngeal space infections

REFERENCES


Acute Cervical Adenitis

Bronchitis
REFERENCES

REFERENCES


REFERENCES


Aspiration Pneumonia

Nosocomial Pneumonia

Ventilator-Associated Pneumonia
REFERENCES


Cystic fibrosis


Influenza


Lung abscess


Empyema


Tuberculosis

REFERENCES


Gastrointestinal


Travellers' diarrhea


REFERENCES


Clostridium difficile infection (CDI)

18. Dial S, Delaney JAC, Barkun AN, et al. Proton pump inhibitors increase significantly the risk of Clostridium difficile infection in a low-endemicity, non-outbreak hospital setting. Am J Health Prod 2006;24:29-34.
REFERENCES


45. Woelfel JA. Proton pump inhibitors associated with increased risk of Clostridium difficile diarrhea. Pharmacist's Letter 2004;20:200804.


Necrotizing Enterocolitis


H. pylori


REFERENCES


Cholecystitis/Cholangitis

Diverticulitis

Spontaneous Bacterial Peritonitis

Peritonitis
REFERENCES


2. Peritonitis


PD Peritonitis


REFERENCES


Pancreatitis

Liver abscess

Genital
REFERENCES

REFERENCES


Urinary Tract

REFERENCES


REFERENCES


REFERENCES


Central Nervous System
Menigitis
REFERENCES


Brain Abscesses


REFERENCES


Epidural Abscess


Subdural Empyema


Encephalitis


Vascular Endocarditis

REFERENCES

REFERENCES


Pericarditis


Sepsis

REFERENCES


Catheter-related Bloodstream Infections


Febrile Neutropenia


REFERENCES


REFERENCES


RECOMMENDED EMPIRIC THERAPY OF SELECTED OPHTHALMIC INFECTIONS

REFERENCES


RECOMMENDED EMPIRIC THERAPY OF FUNGAL INFECTIONS

REFERENCES

REFERENCES


RECOMMENDED EMPIRIC THERAPY OF ENTERIC PARASITIC INFECTIONS


RECOMMENDED DRUG REGIMENS FOR SURGICAL PROPHYLAXIS

General Surgery

REFERENCES

REFERENCES

Cardiovascular Surgery
24. Head and Neck Surgery

Neurosurgery
REFERENCES


Obstetrical/Gynecological Surgery

REFERENCES


Ophthalmic Surgery


Orthopedic Surgery


Plastic Surgery

REFERENCES


Spinal Surgery


Thoracic Surgery


Urologic Surgery


BLOOD/BODY FLUID EXPOSURE


Sexual Assault


PROPHYLAXIS FOR CONTACTS OF COMMUNICABLE DISEASES

Neisseria meningitidis

REFERENCES


Haemophilus influenzae

Group A Streptococcal Disease
1. Alberta Advisory Committee on Communicable Disease Control. 1996.

Influenza

Pertussis

Varicella zoster

INFECTION PREVENTION AND CONTROL
ANTIMICROBIAL PROPHYLAXIS IN DENTISTRY


REFERENCES

42. Meskin LH. Focal infection: back with a bang! JADA 1998;129:8-16.

RECOMMENDED EMPIRIC THERAPY OF SELECTED DENTAL INFECTIONS

REFERENCES


44. Little JW. Preventing bacterial infections, managing the patient with cardiac defects, implants. Dent Teamwork 1994;May-June:28-32.


REFERENCES


ANTIMICROBIALS IN PREGNANCY

REFERENCES


REFERENCES

ANTIMICROBIALS IN LACTATION

EXPOSURE TO SELECTED COMMUNICABLE DISEASES DURING PREGNANCY
3. Centers for Disease Control. Epidemiology and prevention of vaccine-preventable diseases. CDC, Department of Health & Human Services, USA.

PREVENTION OF PERINATAL INFECTION
Intrapartum Antimicrobial Prophylaxis of Group B Streptococcal (GBS) disease
REFERENCES


Antimicrobial Prophylaxis for Preterm Rupture of Membranes


Perinatal HIV protocol

4. CDC. Revised Recommendations for HIV Testing of Adults, Adolescents and Pregnant Women in Health Care Settings. MMWR 2006; 55(RR14); 1-17

COMMENSAL AND PATHOGENIC ORGANISMS FOR SPECIFIC BODY SITES